

## Colney Heath School

### Geography Concepts : Enquiry and Investigation Skill Progression.

#### **Enquiry and Investigation:**

Ways that features, places and services are connected and interdependent; what influences these connections and their effects.

Ways in which, and reasons why, the natural Earth and people interact and affect themselves and each other through decision-making, management, exploitation and care quality; ways to approach sustainability for the future.

Year Group	EYFS National Curriculum Statement	Features of learning
Early Years Foundation Stage	Describe their immediate environment  Comparisons of life in this country and other countries – using maps where appropriate  Comparing and contrasting environments	Comment and ask questions about aspects of their familiar world such as the place where they live or the natural world. Show care and concern for living things and the environment
Year 1	<b>Locational knowledge</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>name and locate the world's 7 continents and 5 oceans</li> </ul>	Ask and answer simple geographical questions.  Describe some similarities and differences when studying places and features e.g. hot and cold places of the world.
Year 2		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>name, locate and identify characteristics of the 4 countries and capital cities of the United Kingdom and its surrounding seas</li> </ul> <b>Place knowledge</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>understand geographical similarities and differences through studying the human and physical geography of a small area of the United Kingdom, and of a small area in a contrasting non-European country</li> </ul>
Year 3	<b>Locational knowledge</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>locate the world's countries, using maps to focus on Europe (including the location of Russia) and North and South America, concentrating on their environmental regions, key physical and human characteristics, countries, and major cities</li> </ul>	Ask and answer more searching geographical questions when investigating different places and environments.  Identify similarities, differences and patterns when comparing places and features
Year 4		Ask and respond to more searching geographical questions including 'how?' and 'why?'  Identify and describe similarities, differences and patterns when investigating different places, environments and people.
Year 5		Ask and respond to questions that are more causal e.g. Why is that happening in that place? Could it happen here? Recognise geographical issues affecting people in different places and environments.

Year 6	<p>Hemisphere, Southern Hemisphere, the Tropics of Cancer and Capricorn, Arctic and Antarctic Circle, the Prime/Greenwich Meridian and time zones (including day and night)</p> <p><b>Place knowledge</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• understand geographical similarities and differences through the study of human and physical geography of a region of the United Kingdom, a region in a European country, and a region in North or South America</li> </ul>	<p>Ask and respond to questions that are more causal e.g. What happened in the past to cause that? How is it likely to change in the future?</p> <p>Make predictions and test simple hypotheses about people, places and geographical issues</p>
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